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Form 504

U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT

Type of Survey *Topographic*
2126

Field No. Office No. *2122-2123*

LOCALITY

State *Florida*

General locality *Caloosahatchee*

Locality *River*

1892

194

CHIEF OF PARTY

Joseph Hershberger

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES

DATE

2126

Assistant in Charge

Archives

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U. S. COAST AND GEODETIC SURVEY.

T. C. Mendenhall, Superintendent.

State: Florida

DESCRIPTIVE REPORT.

Topographic Sheet No. 2126
N. Side of nos 2122
+ 2123.

LOCALITY:

Caloosahatchee River
North Shore Mouth of River
to Station Hancock, South
Shore Mouth of River to
Station Travers

1892.

CHIEF OF PARTY:

Wm. H. McKeen Assistant

2126

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JUL 7 1892 000398

POST OFFICE BUILDING -

Philadelphia, April 24th. 1893.

Dr. T. C. Mendenhall, -
Sup't. U. S. Coast and G. Survey,
Washington, D. C.

Sir:

I have the honor to forward you Descriptive Report to accompany Topographical Sheets Nos. 2122, 2123 & 2126, Caloosahatchee River, Florida.

The work was executed April 11th. to May 14th., 1892, and included the river, from the mouth, San Carlos Bay to Station Travers on the South Shore, and to Station Hancock on the North Shore.

On the North Shore, the ground along the river front is low and wet, from the mouth of the river to $1/3$ of a mile above Red Fish Pt. from which point to Harney's Pt. the land is higher and dry.

From Harney's Pt. to about two miles north of Four Mile Pt. the land along the river is low and wet, but from the last named place to Hancock Creek it is dry; except small patches of marsh inside the shore line.

On the South side of the river the land is low and wet

from the mouth of the river up to the first clearing; about 2 1/2 miles; from there to Palmetto signal dry and high, except small patches of marsh.

The ground is high and dry from Capt. Johnson's to signal Travers.

The low land consists of mangrove swamp, marsh, and low flats, composed of sand, small mangroves and marsh.

Back of the low ground as shown on the sheets, is the regular Florida pine woods, with a growth of grass and palmetto scrub covering the ground.

The marshes are brackish and are reclaimable. A good dike along the shore would protect the ground from overflow.

The pine trees are from 10 to 12 inches in diameter, with an occasional large tree, and are from 50 to 60 ft. high. Most of the pine timber is sap and heavy.

Many palmetto trees grow along the edge of the pine timber next the marsh and swamp.

The only clearings on the river within the above named limits, are, one in the first big bend on the South side of the river, above the mouth. Cap't. Johnson's, Dr. Harris's, Travers and

#3.

at Hainey's Pt. At the latter place there is a good wharf and a residence erecting at the time of the survey.

The fruit trees consist of a few orange trees at the first named clearing, at Cap't. Johnson's and a few pine-apples at Dr. Harris's.

The only roads on the sheets are those running from Dr. Harris' and Travers to the main road, running from Myers to Punta Rasa. The means of communication is by water - sail boats.

Mail steamers and various sailing craft pass up and down the river between Punta Rasa and Myers.

During the winter months the Plant Line run a Steamer between Port Tampa and Myers.

This river is the great Tarpon fishing grounds, and many yachts, from many places, are in the river for Tarpon fishing during the winter and spring.

There are no hotels within the limits of my topographic survey.

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The Statistics are as follows:

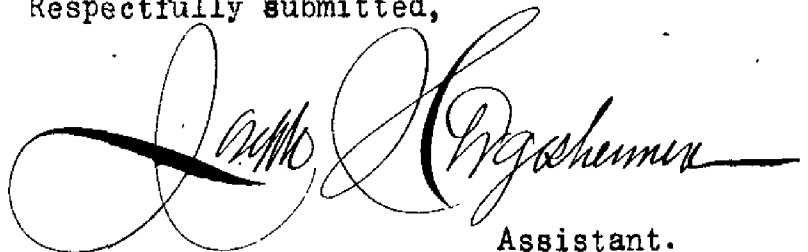
Area surveyed in square stat. miles - -	20
Wharf line, Myers - stat. miles - -	2
Length of Shore line of river in Stat. miles - -	32 3/4
" " " " Creeks - -	5 1/2
" " " " Ponds, marsh and wood line - -	55 1/2
" " roads in Stat. miles - -	3 1/10

Sheet 1 -Mouth of river to Travers -

" 2-Station C to Hancock Creek.

(North side of River.)

Respectfully Submitted,


Assistant.